

# Assessing the cross-disciplinary accessibility of CyBOK

Xavier Carpent and
Steven Furnell
School of Computer Science



# Assessing cross-disciplinary accessibility of CyBOK

- Cyber security commonly associated with computing and IT
- However, clearly relevant to wider audience
- Methodology
  - Gathering insights of IT-dependent professionals in non-security roles and non-tech sectors
  - Establishing perception of cyber security + what is relevant in their context
  - Identifying where sector has need for/contributes towards cyber security



#### **Phases**

- Phase I: online survey
  - Capturing key words or phrases (KWoPs)
  - Attempt to map against CyBOK

- Phase II: Discussion workshops
  - Present findings, discuss



## Phase I: Survey

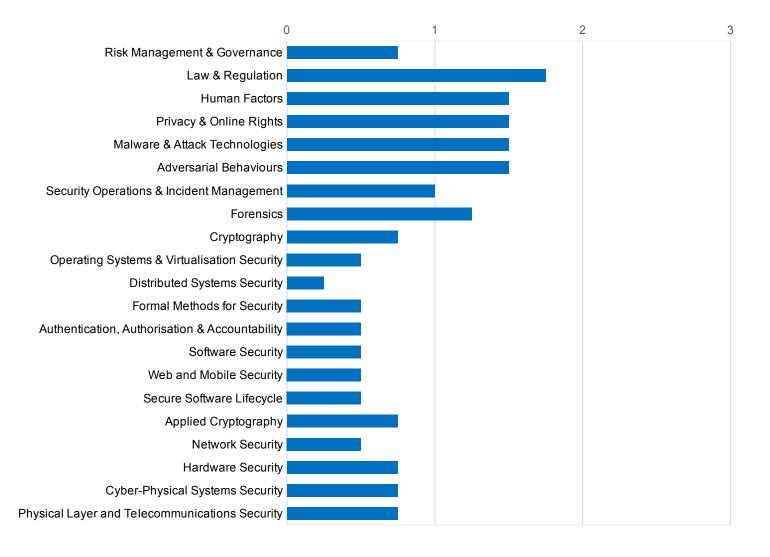
- List any keywords or phrases that you associate with the cyber security needs of your organisation
- List any other keywords or phrases that you associate with cyber security as a topic
- Identify any topics that you feel that your sector contributes to cyber security
- Indicate your understanding of the different CyBOK Knowledge Areas and their relevance to your organisation

Basis for identifying indicative KWoPs from the sector

Indication of how 'meaningful' the top-level descriptors are



## Survey: Example Results (Subset from Law Sector)



- Understanding of CyBOK Knowledge Areas
- Based on KA titles + brief descriptions from CyBOK Tabular Representation
- Average across the respondents where:
  - 0 = I have no understanding
  - 1 = I have a little understanding
  - 2 = I have a reasonable understanding
  - 3 = I have a good understanding



## Survey: Example Results (Subset from Law Sector)

- Please list any keywords or phrases that you associate with cyber security needs of your organisation
  - Encryption. Password. Confidential. Data Protection. Secure Backup
  - Hacking Data Protection
  - Privacy Sensitivity of data Data protection Personal information Encryption VPN Remote access Shared drive access Password Secured Drive Redaction of documents Secure email accounts
  - Passwords, passcodes, dual authentication, secure email



# **KWoP** example mappings

KWoP	KA Mapping	
Ransomware	SOIM AB LR MAT CPS RMG Also 'Ransomware Detection' in MAT	
Secure email	Not found However, a range of KAs are associated with 'Email':	
	EMAIL - WAM EMAIL ACCOUNT - LR EMAIL ADDRESS - AB AAA POR SOIM HF MAT EMAIL AND MESSAGING SECURITY - NS EMAIL ATTACHMENT - MATWAM EMAIL CLIENT - SOIM EMAIL ENCRYPTION - HF	EMAIL LIST - AB EMAIL MESSAGE - F EMAIL REGULATION - AB EMAIL SECURITY SOLUTION - NS EMAIL SERVER - NS SOIM AB LR EMAIL SPAM - AB EMAIL SYSTEM - AAA POR SOIM HF PLT



## Phase II: Workshop

- Material covers expected aspects?
- Presentation (e.g. phrasing, level of content) meaningful?
- How would the content need to be reframed to make it more accessible?



## Workshop: Preliminary Findings (Law Sector)

### Recurring comments

- Unclear who the audience is
- Lacking a bit of framing
- Too technical, terse
- "By a X, for a X"

### Suggestions

- Non-expert perspective and input?
- "Example-driven" approach?
- Explain consequences of non-compliance?
- Glossary/non-technical introduction?



# **Thank You**

xavier.carpent@nottingham.ac.uk